

expo QA 24

MADRID
May 28th,
29th, 30th
2024



expoqa.com



Data Driven

Decisions in Testing







#ExpoQA

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Cows?







How do we avoid ending up in other pastures?

Firestore

Device	Users
(other)	552406
iPhone 11	113100
iPhone 13	85164
iPhone 12	75864

Firebase

Platform	Users
iOS	807855
Android	253849



Firestore

OS with version	Users
iOS 16.....	801467
iOS 15.6.1	88875
Android 12	75057
Android 11	32673
Android 13	117104





02

How do we use that data?



Find important problems quickly!

Good testing!

Making decisions

Reversible

- Easier to mitigate risk
- Get something out quickly

Not reversible

- Evaluate more carefully
- Assess the risk in more detail

Where do I test?

- Use the data
- Range of operating systems
- Different screen sizes
- Pick a subset of devices
- Cover highest risk





Close old bugs!

“User on Android 8 can’t do...”

“App crashing on Huawei”

Problem

Huawei devices experienced the app crashing regularly - logged in 2020

Solution

Firestore - 0 people using our app with that device in 2022

Eliminate noise

- Focus on what we need to from a quality perspective
- Improves morale in team



03

**How are we going
to use this to drive
improvements?**

Build data into your routine

- Know it's reliable
- Be familiar with the tools
- Use it proactively rather than reactively
- Uncover the risks

Classes ▾

Today

15

Sun

16

Mon

17

Tue

18

Wed

19

Thu

20

Fri



Abs

1hr • John Shoe • Main
Mushroom • All Levels

08:00

戰繩燃脂訓練 LP Battle Rope Elite - with Chubby Dragon [TEST]

1hr • 2 trainer Mobile • Heather
Test Facility • All Levels

08:00



Timetable



Bookings



Memberships



Community



Store

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Today

12

Thu

13

Fri

14

Sat

15

Sun

16

Mon

17

Tue

18

Wed

19

Thu

20

Fri

21

Sat

22

Sun

23

Mon

24

Tue



Abs

1hr · John Shoe · Main Mushroom · All Levels

08:00

**戰繩燃脂訓練 LP Battle Rope Elite
- with Chubby Dragon [TEST]**

1hr · 2 trainer Mobile · Heather Test Facility · All Levels

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Timetable



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Store





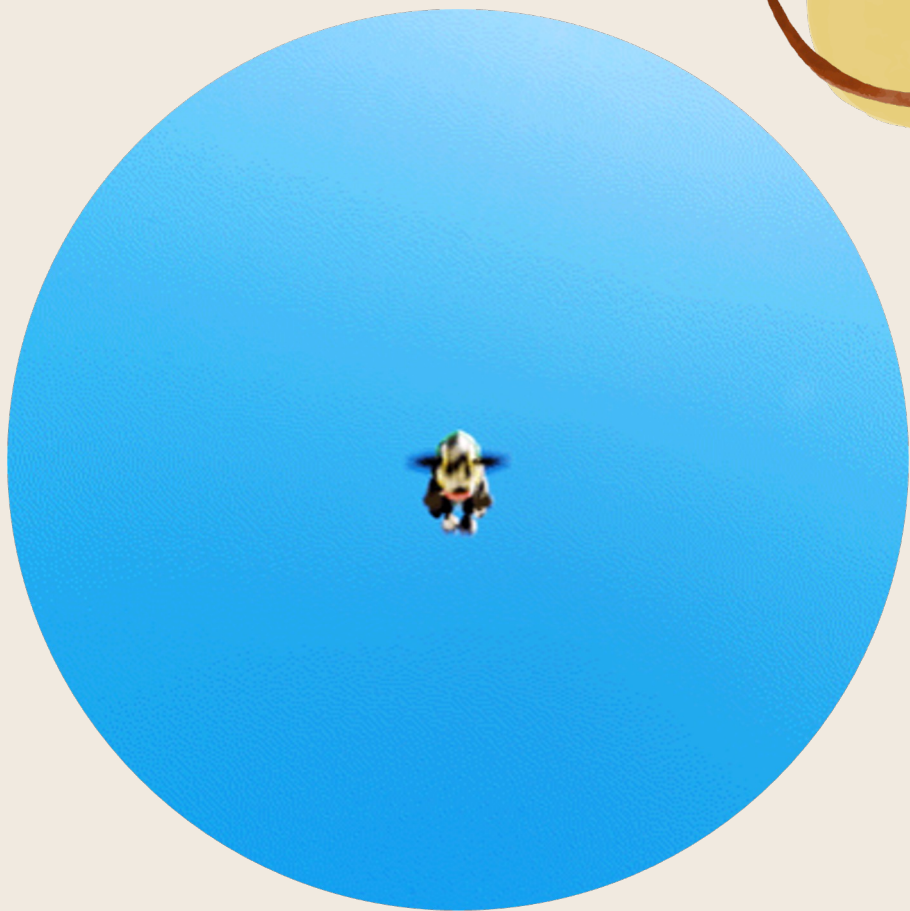
Devs testing

Devs offer to pick up testing.

I investigate how urgent this is to fix.


Get me the data

Device model	Users
SM-N975F	6 (0.0003%)



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“Reproduced the issue on a
Samsung Galaxy Z Fold - Android
11 App Version 8.2.9 v176.”

—Customer Support



When risk does not pay off?

It can feel like you are caught in the middle of a stampede.

Notifications everywhere

Customer Support

The app is essentially down

Sales & Marketing

Basically the app is down

Account Executive

Everyone is getting kicked out of the app


Notifications everywhere

DMs

What's happening
in the apps?

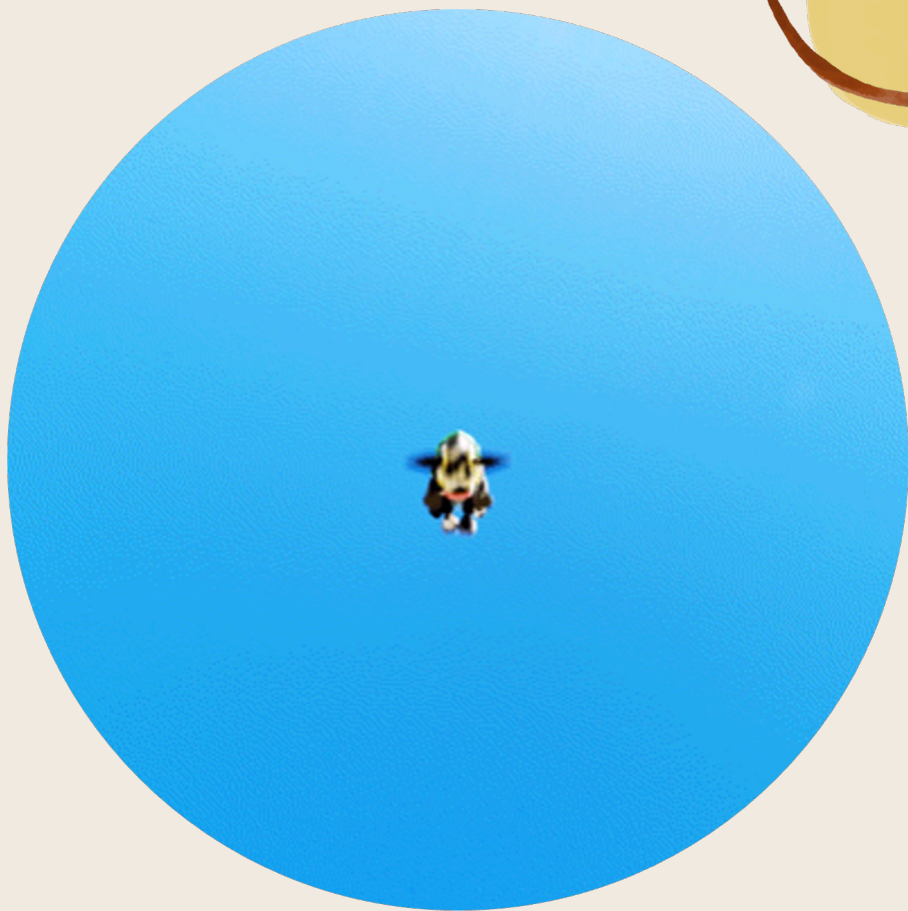
Slack

@mobile-eng
@heather



I've told everyone to uninstall and
reinstall the app but it is not
working!

Bad Advice



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Bugsnag



What is happening?

Perception

All 2.3 million users were logged out of the app and could not log back in.

Reality

~ 6000 people logged out.

What is happening?

Expectation

User is logged out. User logs back in. All returns to normal.

Reality

1402 users receive generic error about an invalid reset token.

How do users behave?

Expectation

User requests password reset, clicks link in email, resets password.

Reality

One user hit the reset password API 190 times in 1 hour!



Where is the gold?

In Bugsnag

We could see

How expired each authorisation token was.

We learned

There was an underlying issue in our system.



AUTH_ERROR

Token expired at "Wed, 12 Oct 2022 14:24:39 +0000"

2 hours ago • Nov 8th, 07:17:46 CET

AUTH_ERROR

Token expired at "Mon, 18 Jan 2021 19:56:57 +0000"

2 hours ago • Nov 8th, 07:17:30 CET

AUTH_ERROR

Token expired at "Sun, 25 Sep 2022 20:01:29 +0000"

2 hours ago • Nov 8th, 07:17:12 CET





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Considerations

Time

How long did a user have between request and expiry?

Patience

What happened if the user requested a password reset several times?

More Questions

Reset password link

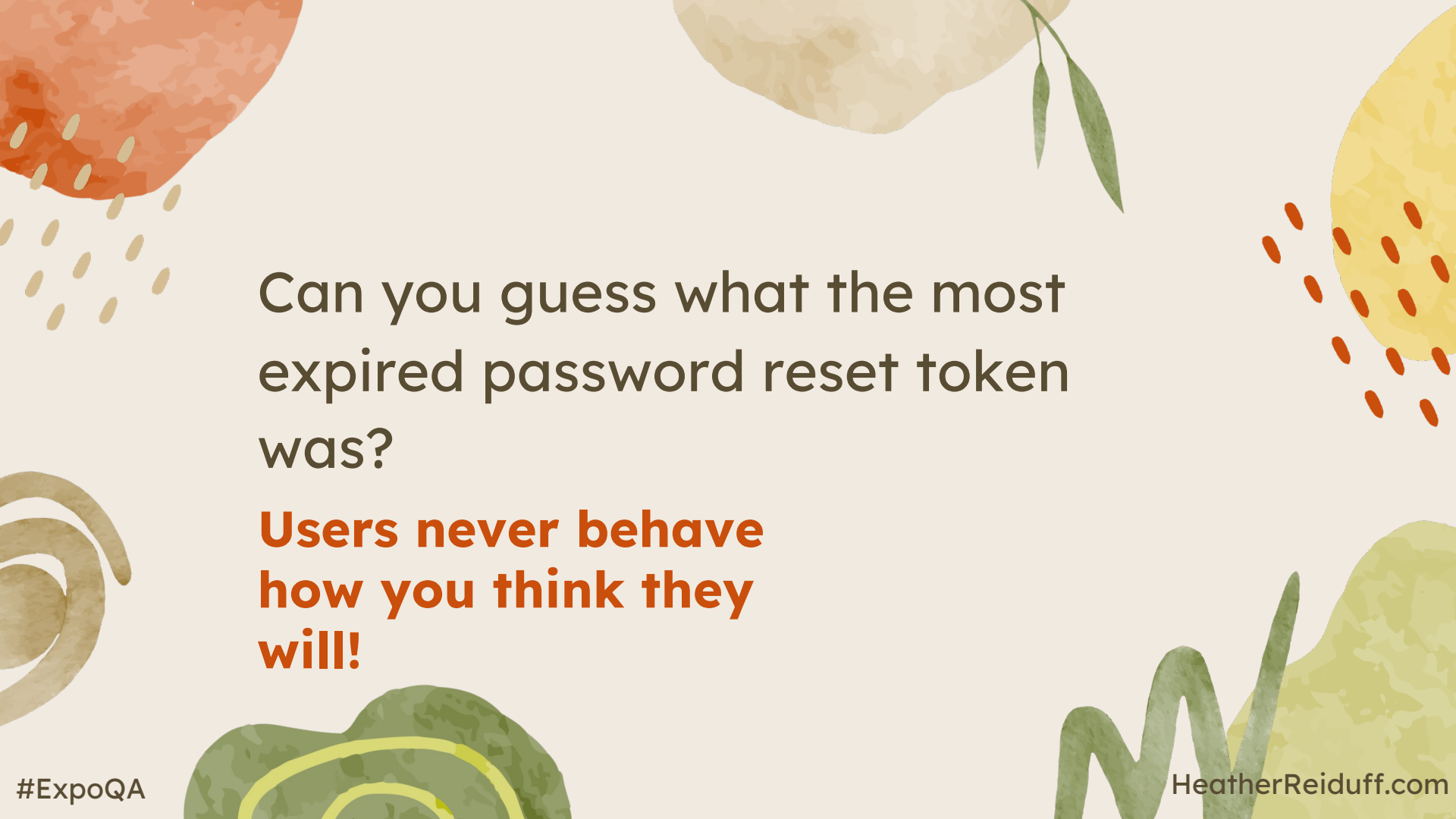
What happened if you requested a password reset several times?

Security vs Usability

Could we increment the expiry time if another request was processed before the link expired?



**We need
data!**



Can you guess what the most expired password reset token was?

**Users never behave
how you think they
will!**

AVG(auth.pwd_token_expired_seconds) ▼

1,579,515.59736

18.3 days

From the
Honeycomb
instrumentation



650

Individuals had problem
resetting password

Breakdown of errors



Expired

Reset
token

Used

Already to
reset the
password.

Old

Email link.

Where was the risk?

- Relied too much on the data
- Assumed user behaviours
- Assumed we had better instrumentation!
- Wanting to avoid huge support queues over Christmas





04

**What if I could do
it all again?**

How would I test differently?

Personas

- Impatient
- Forgetful

Full flow

- What happens when I do....

New release plan

- Release on Monday!
- Don't wait until password reset flow is fixed - it was already a known bug!
- Ask SRE to add instrumentation for errors





05

**How you can use
data to make
decisions**



Don't worry about perfection

We're just looking for better
decisions

Ask your team

- How do we make decisions?
- How could we improve how we make decisions?
- How can we introduce a more data informed approach to decision making?

Get familiar with the data

**What is
good?**

Use your tester
mindset


**What is
bad?**

Ask questions

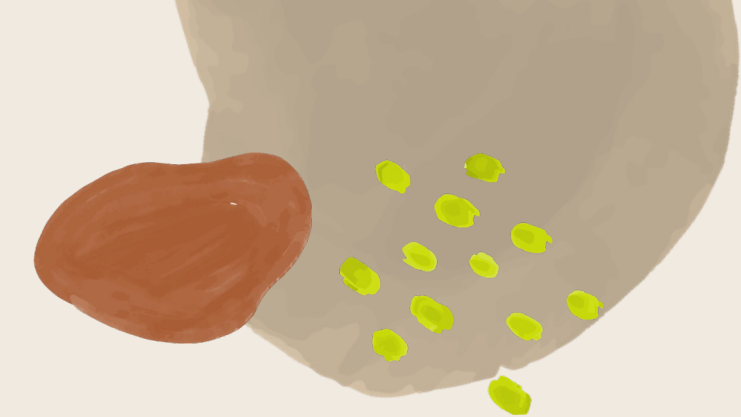
Facilitate conversations

- Talk people through the data
- Explain the decision making process





Bringing real data to support
your opinions unlocks a super
power.



Learn!





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Thank You

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Thank you for attending

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